

Table S1. Study enrollment sites consisted of 12 ANC's in three states in Nigeria.

State	ANCs
Federal Capital Territory (FCT)	Maitama District Hospital Wuse District Hospital Asokoro District Hospital Primary Health Center, Mpape
Ibadan	State Hospital Adeoyo Abongbon Primary Health Center University College Hospital (UCH), Ibadan Eleta Hospital
Imo	Federal Medical Center, Owerri Specialist Hospital Owerri St David's Hospital, Owerri Holy Rosary Hospital, Emekuku